

Forward heavy-ion physics at the LHC

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Forward HI physics

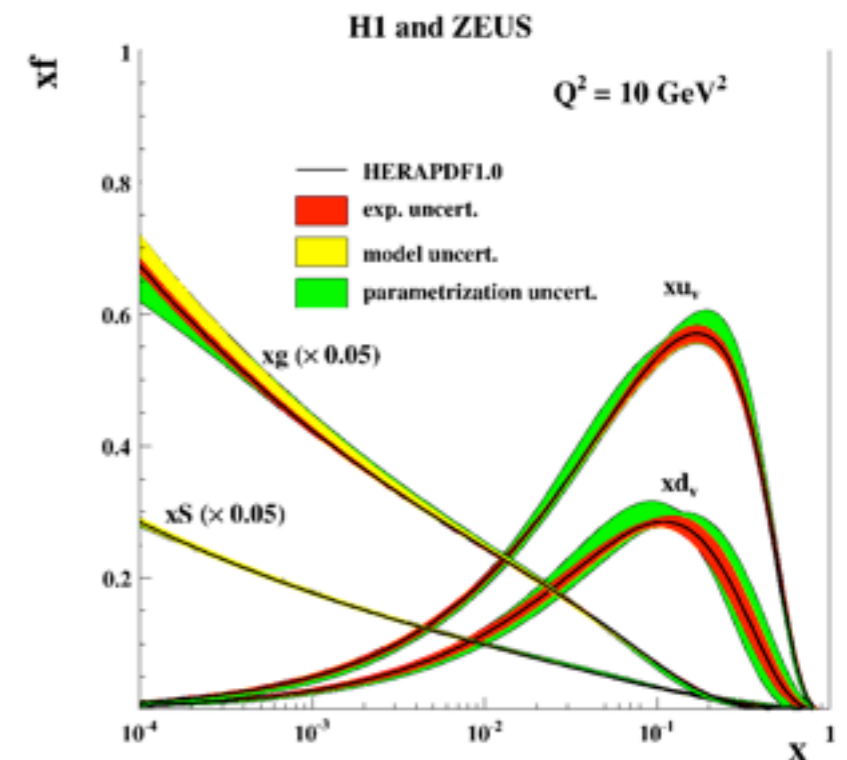
the nature of the initial state is one of the most important questions in relativistic heavy-ion physics.

UPCs are cleaner probes of nPDFs

UPC at LHC can be seen as the precursor of part of the EIC physics

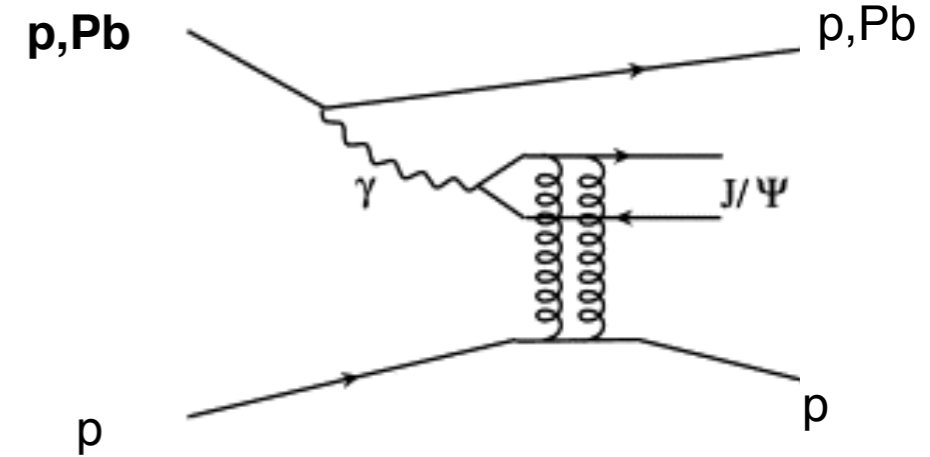
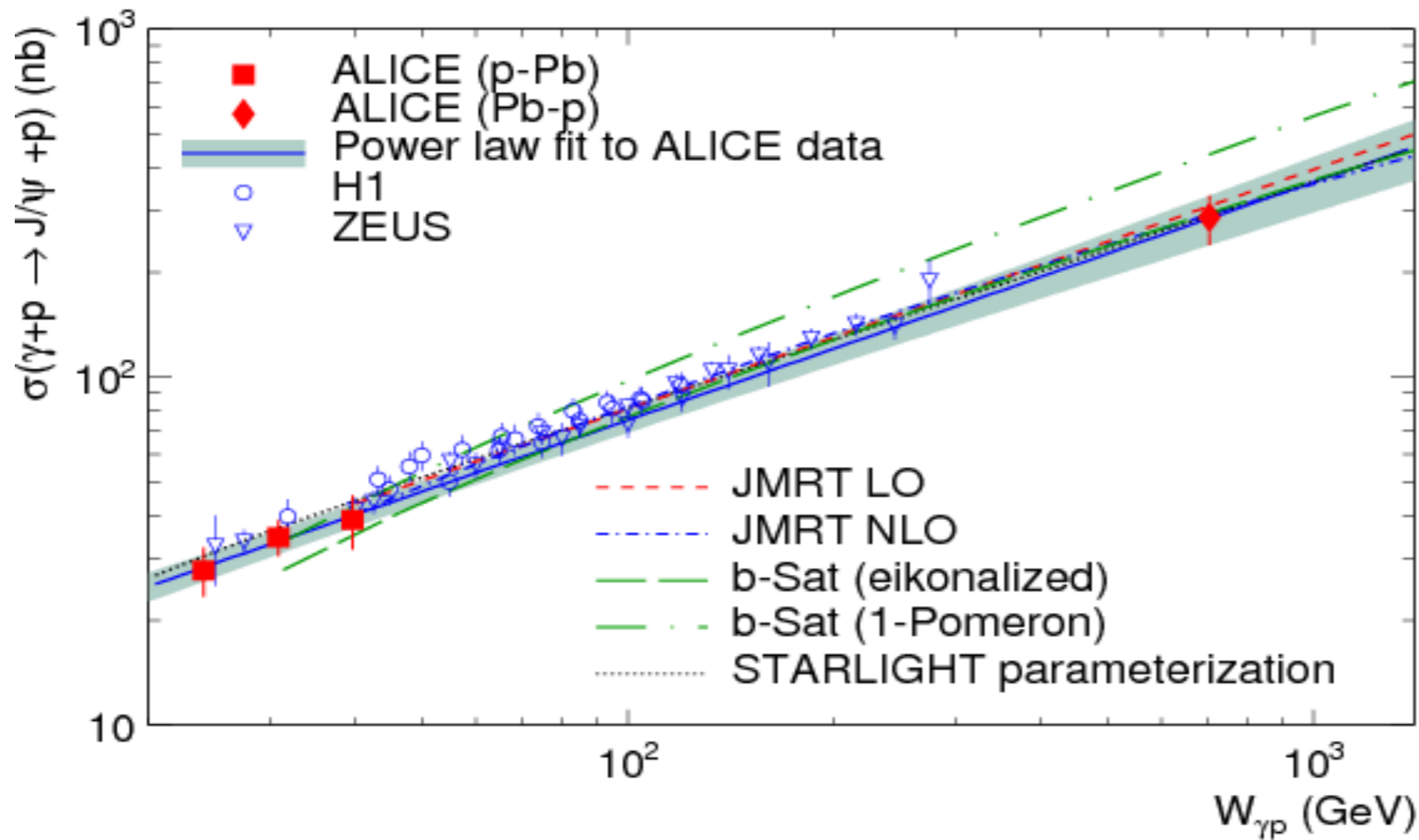
UPC described in the two recent White Papers:
EIC white paper: [arXiv:1212.1701 \[nucl-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1212.1701)
HI White paper: [arXiv:1502.02730 \[nucl-ex\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/1502.02730)

Low-x regime dominated by gluons



Gluon saturation

Phys.Rev.Lett. 113 (2014) 23, 232504



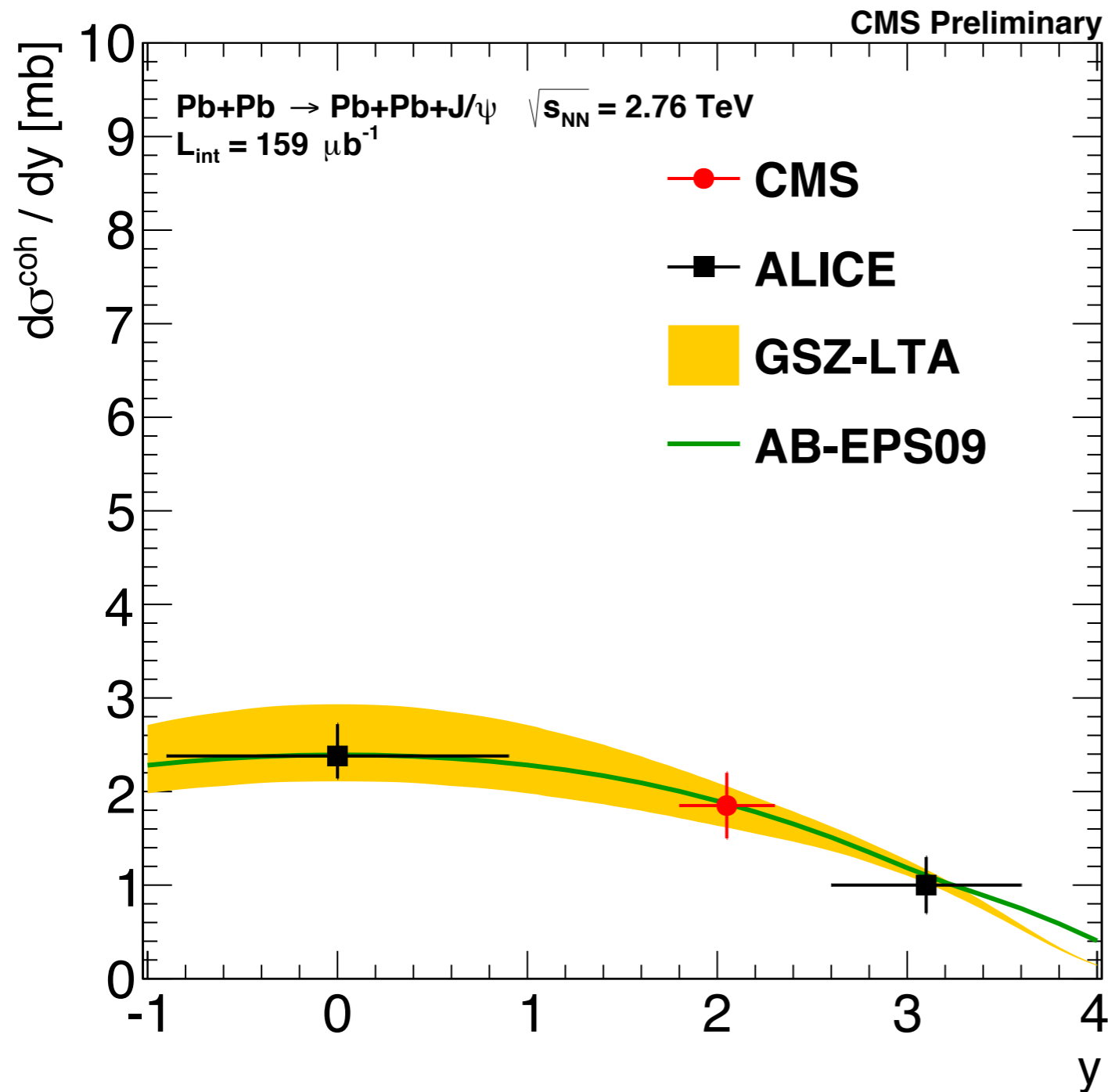
$$\frac{d\sigma_{\gamma Pb \rightarrow J/\psi Pb}(t=0)}{dt} = \frac{16 \Gamma_{ee} \pi^3}{3 \alpha_{em} M_{J/\psi}^5} \left[\alpha_s(Q^2) x G_{Pb}(x, Q^2) \right]^2$$

UPC VM in pp, p-Pb is a direct tool to measure saturation

Bjorken $x \sim 10^{-2} - 10^{-5}$

accessible at LHC

Coherent J/ Ψ photoproduction

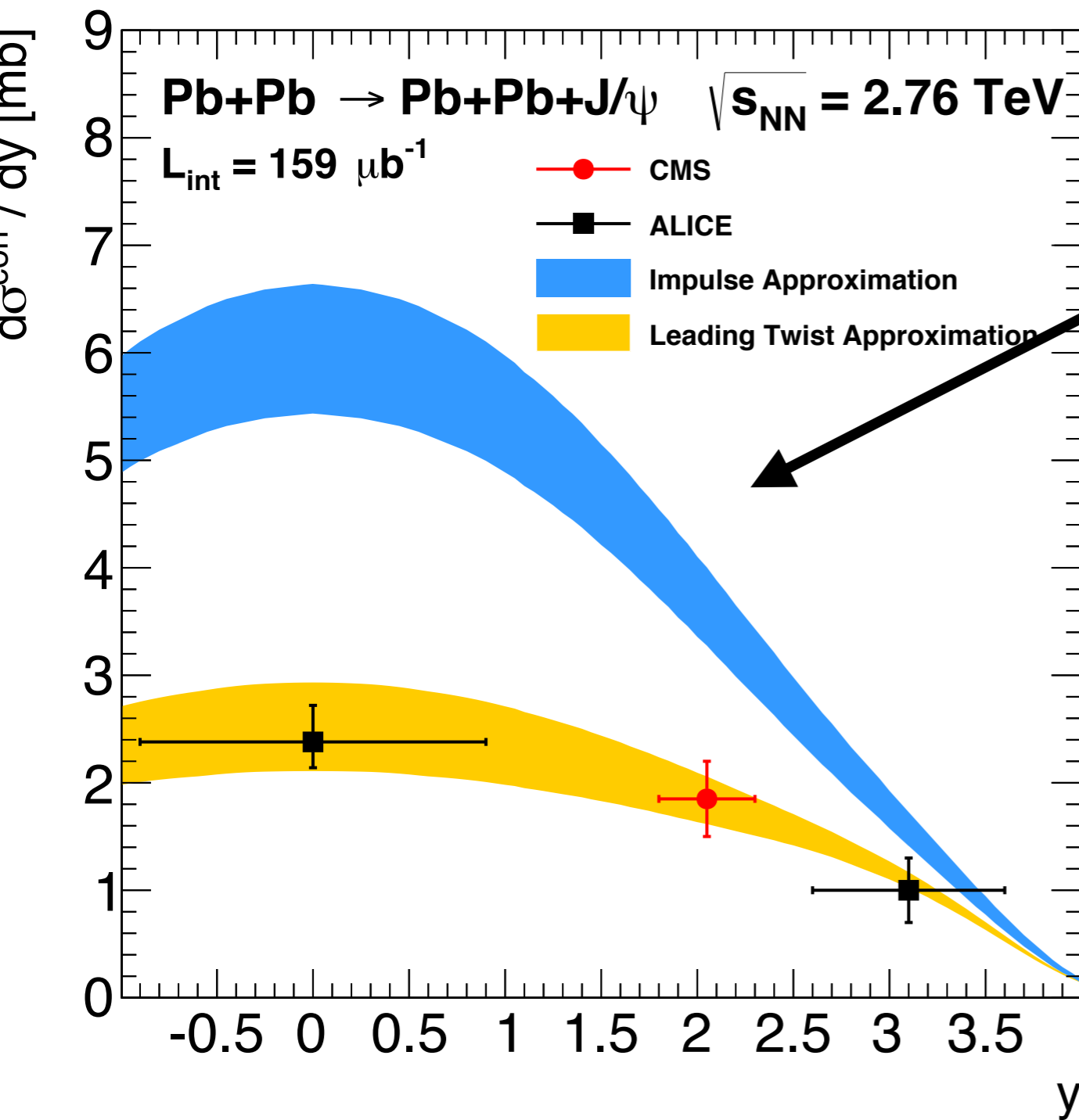


Phys. Lett. B718 (2013) 1273-1283

Eur. J. Phys. C73, 2617 (2013)

CMS-PAS-HIN-12-009 (2014)

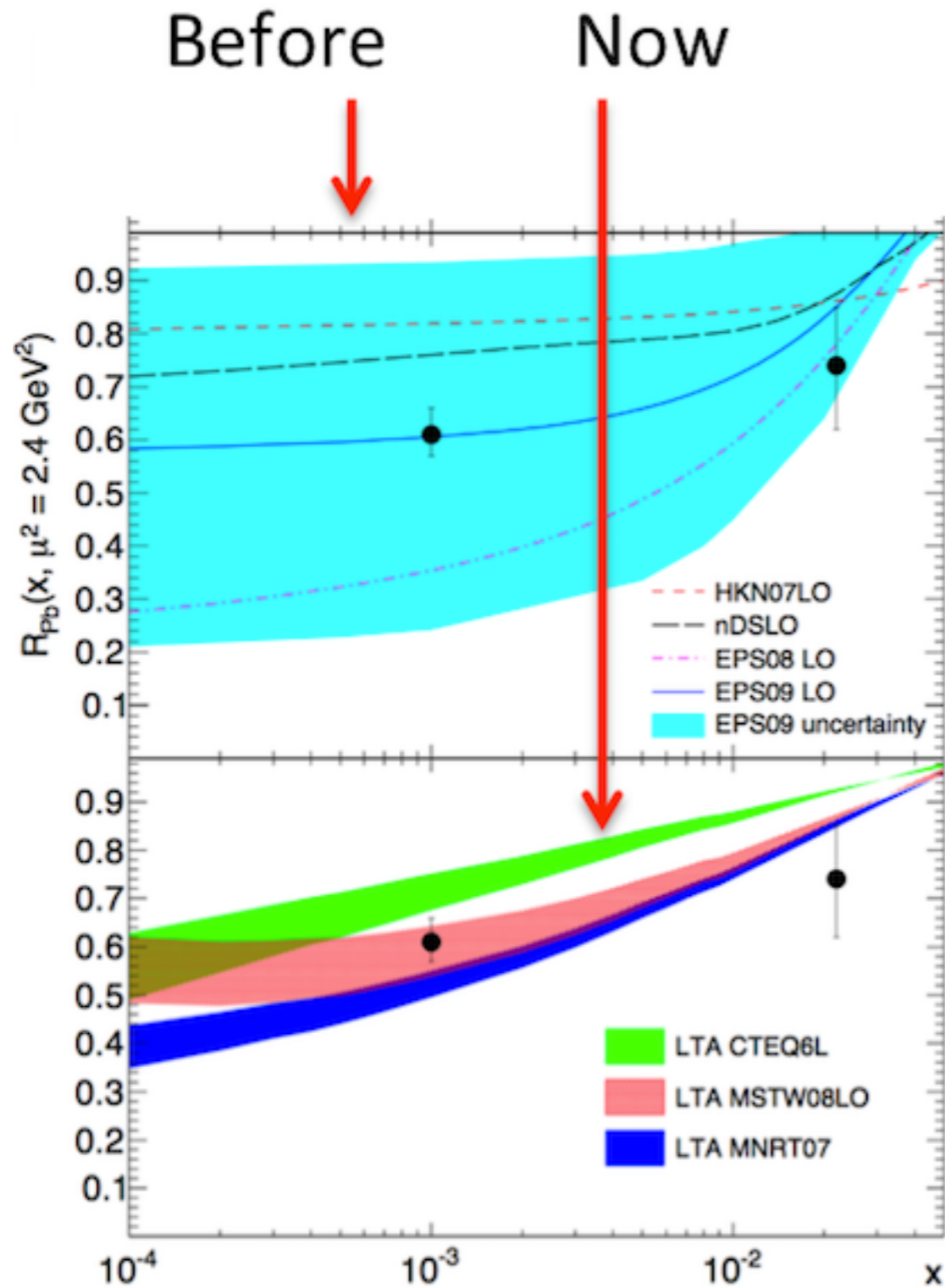
Coherent J/Ψ photoproduction



Model independent. Parametrization of exclusive J/Ψ data in gamma-proton
i.e. No nuclear effects

Experimental evidence of nuclear gluon shadowing

Nuclear gluon density

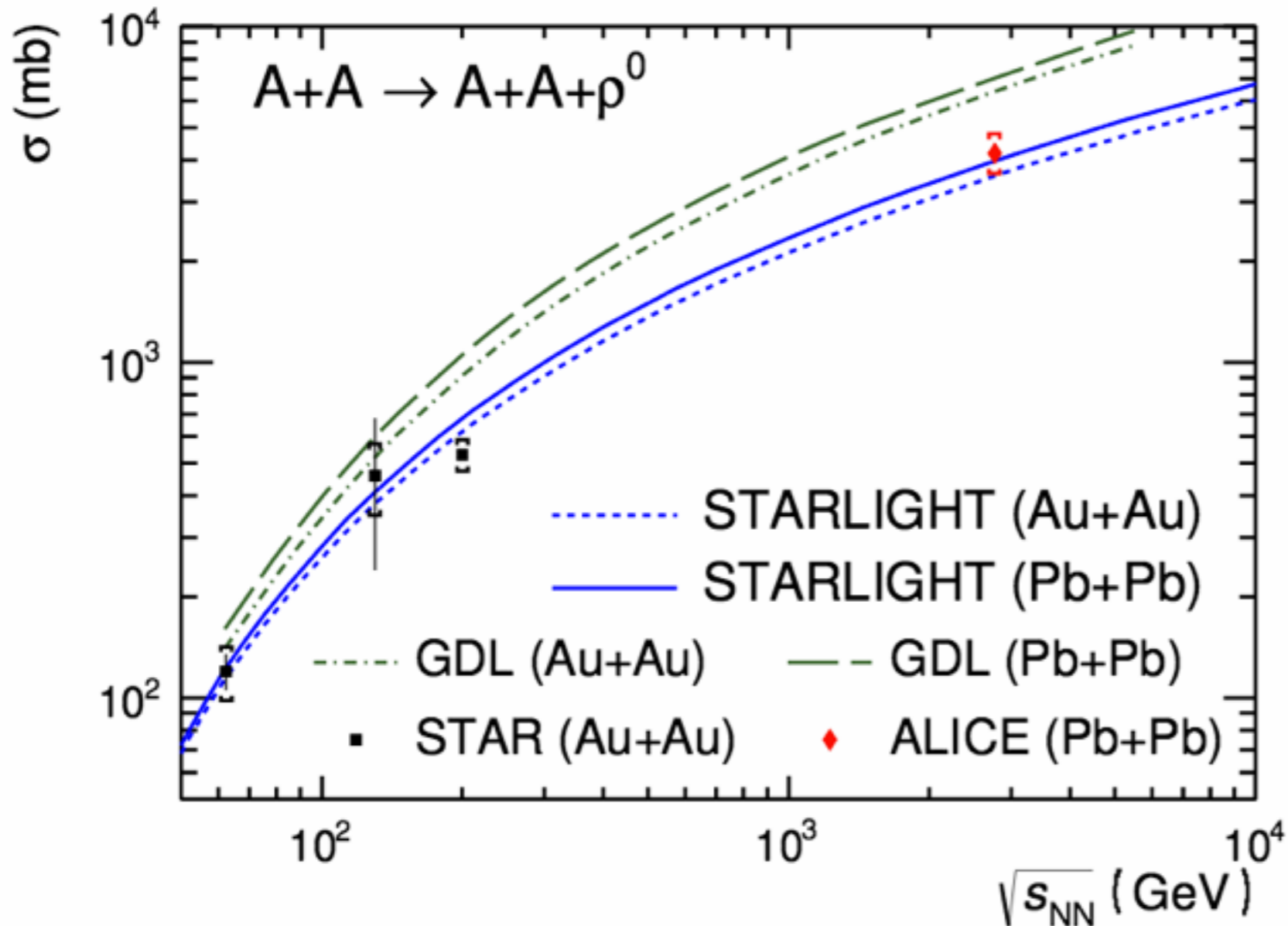


$$S_A(W_{\gamma p}) = \frac{G_A(x, \mu^2)}{AG_N(x, \mu^2)} = \mathbf{0.61}$$

For $x \sim 10^{-3}$ and $Q^2 = 3 \text{ GeV}^2$

Coherent Rho0

JHEP 1509 (2015) 095



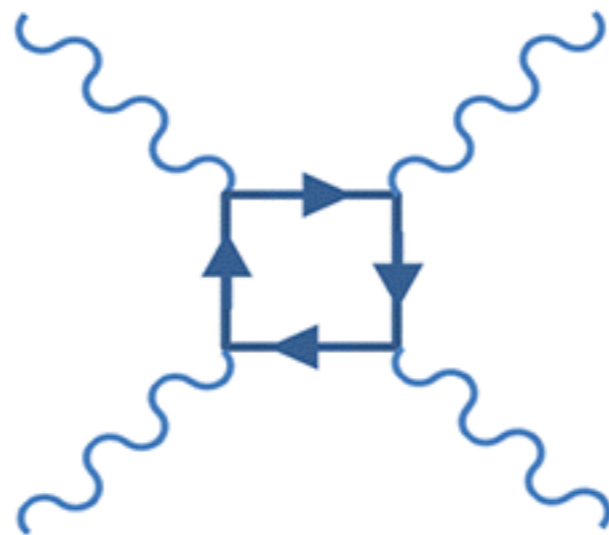
Both ALICE and STAR find measured cross section ~40% lower than predicted by Quantum Glauber, ...although works fine at fixed-target experiments

Nuclei does not behave like individual nucleons?

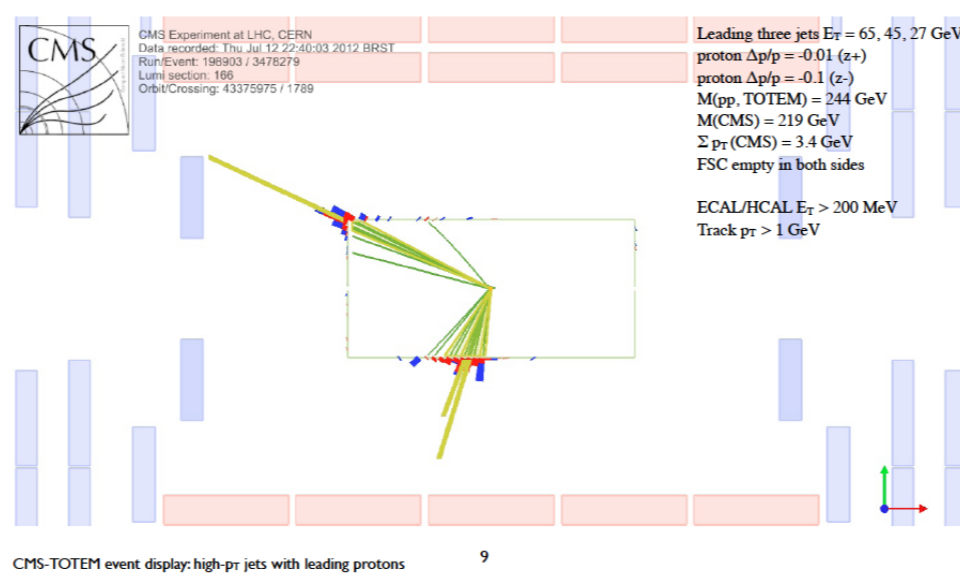
Two-photon process



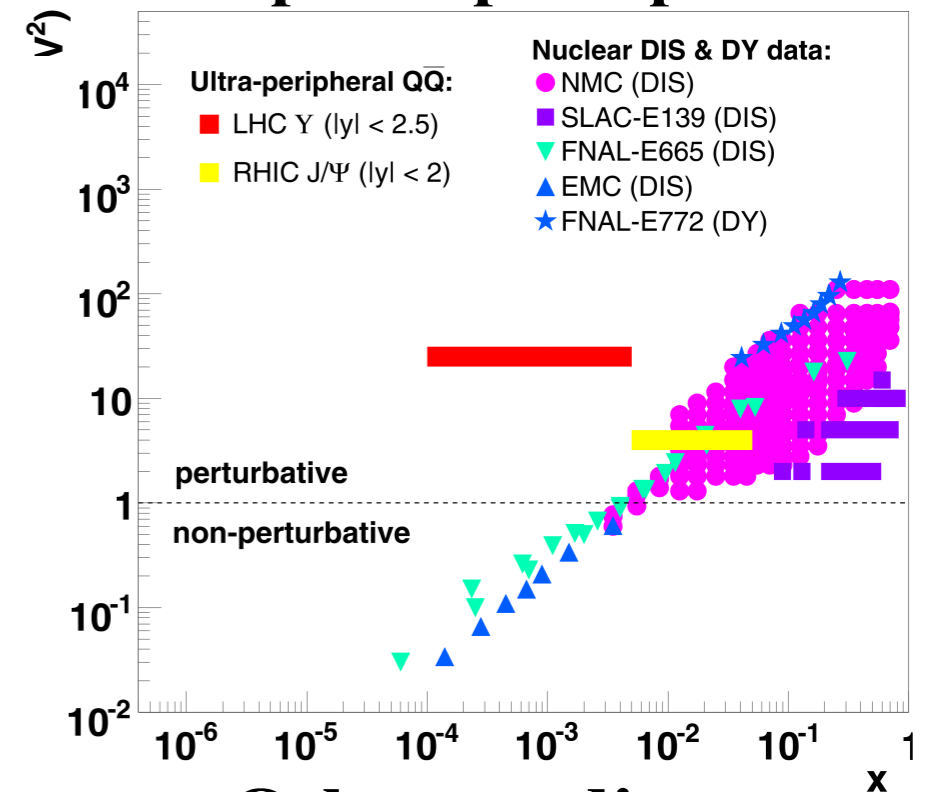
Light-by-light



UPC Jet



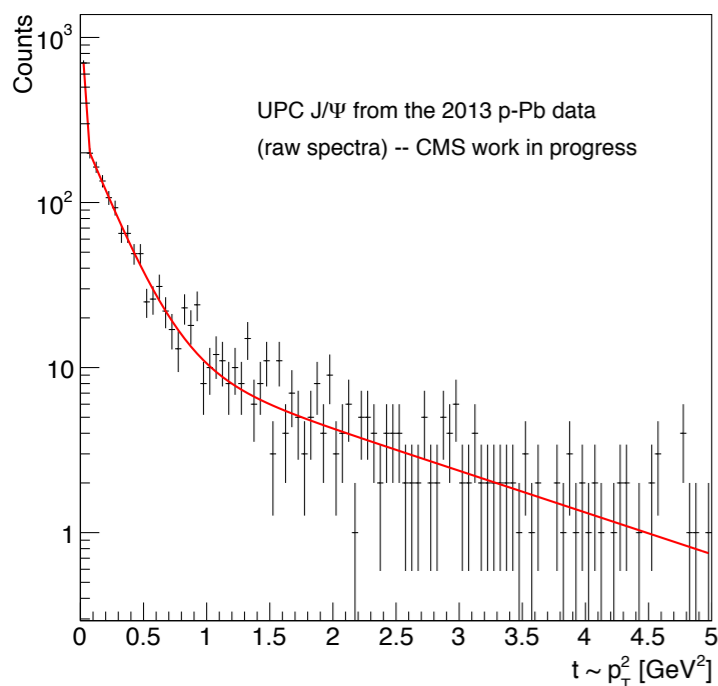
Upsilon photoproduction



Other studies also possible ...

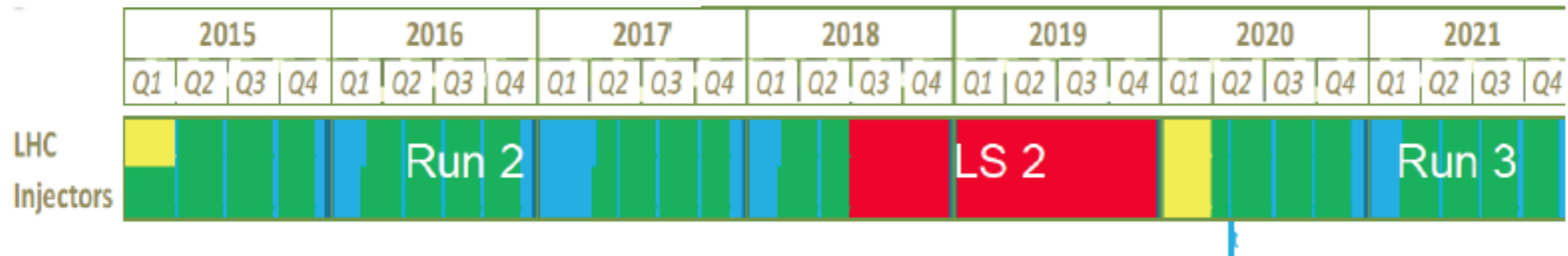
- UPC Phi meson
- Exotic quarkonia
- Glueballs
- Dark photons
- Z/W photoproduction
- Higgs production

t-dependance



CERN Yellow Report

Many new channels will be available with innovative triggers in Run 2 and Run 3



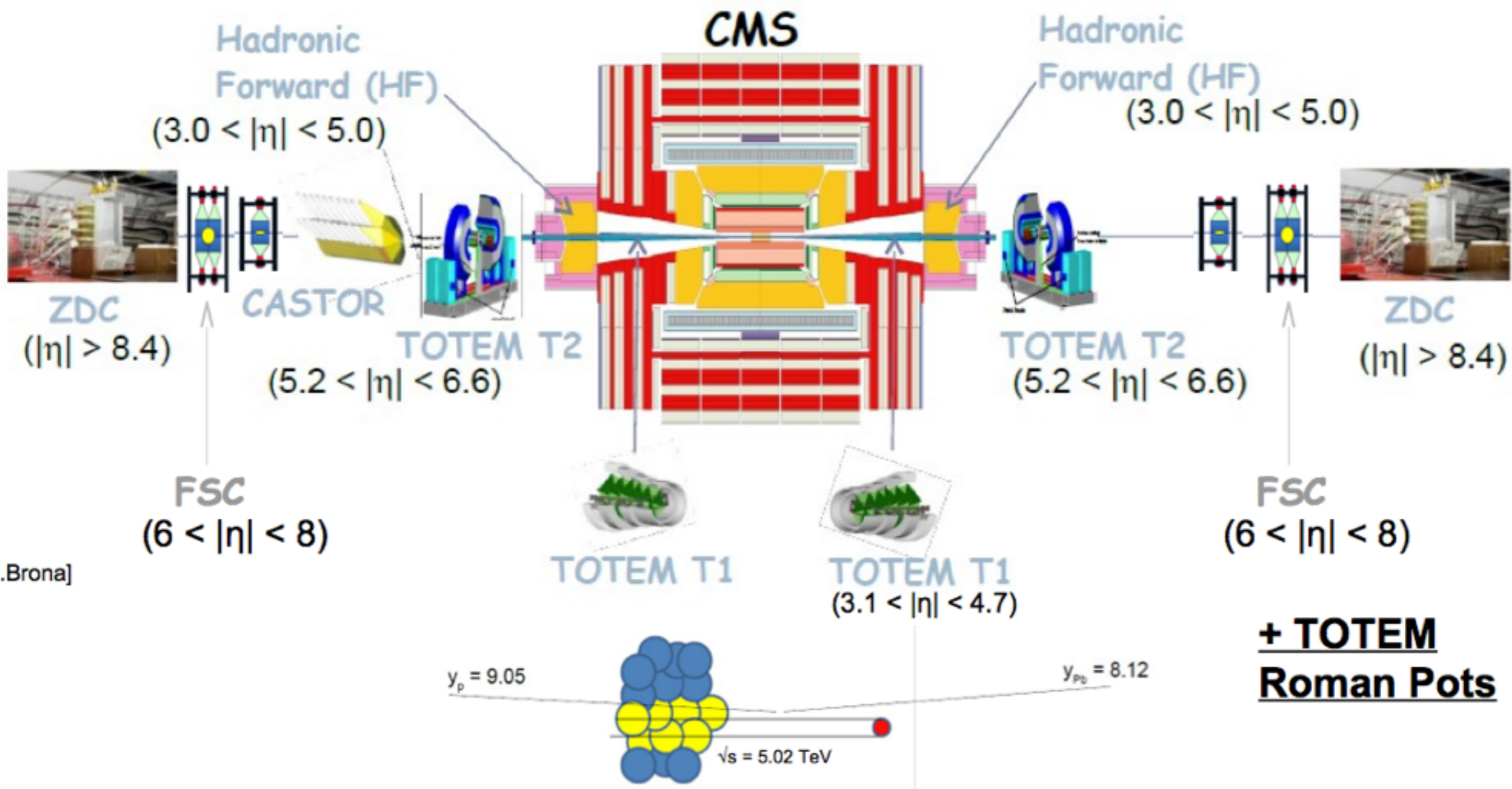
News: CERN Yellow Report on the LHC Forward Physics submitted to the LHCC in Summer 2015



Forward Heavy-Ion Physics Workshop
Lawrence, KS - September 2014
<http://cern.ch/lawrence2014>

At the very least, UPC physics at the LHC is a good testbed of EIC physics

Additional slides



[G.Brona]